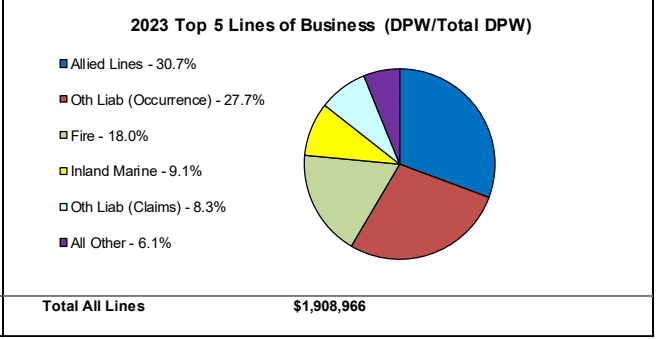
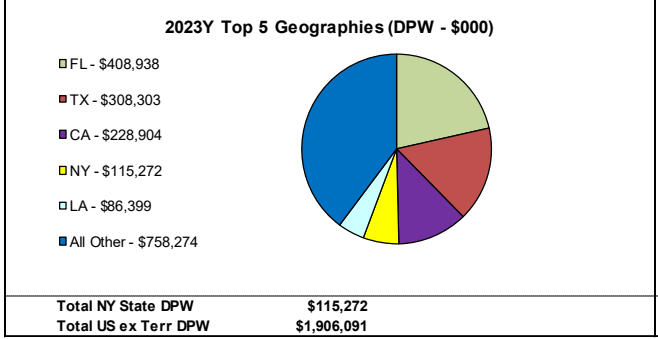
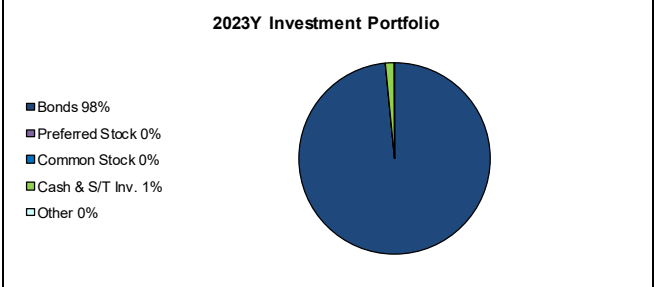
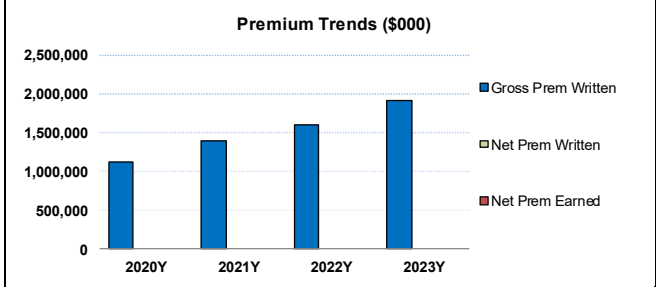
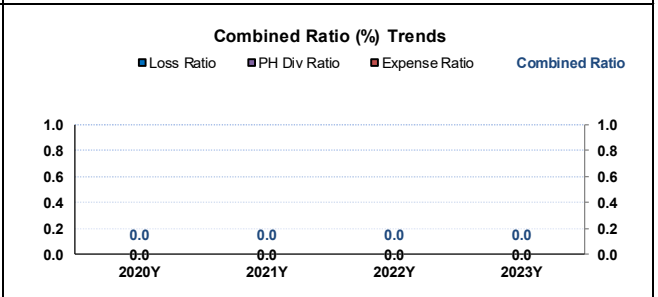
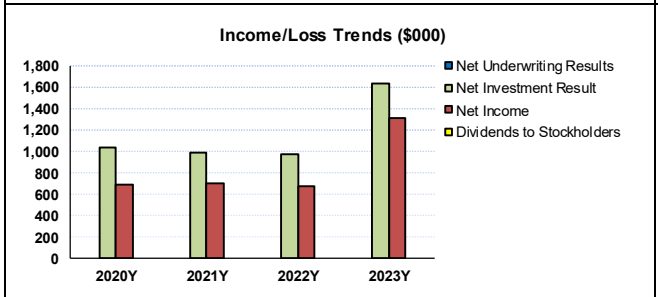




**WESTCHESTER SURPLUS LINES INSURANCE COMPANY, NAIC #10172  
PARENT – Chubb Limited**

Dollars in 000

	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y		2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y
Total Assets	337,452	432,028	478,817	603,084	RBC Ratio (%)	23,284.3	4,481.5	3,977.9	2,323.4
Total Liabilities	222,972	316,812	362,892	485,791	2yr Res Development	0	0	0	0
Policyholder Surplus	114,480	115,216	115,926	117,294	2yr Dev / Surplus	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cash & Invested Assets	51,049	55,056	58,765	63,429	Affiliated Common Stock	0	0	0	0
Cash & Invested Assets / Total Assets	15.1%	12.7%	12.3%	10.5%	Affiliated CS / Surplus	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Net Cash from Operations	-19,120	30,976	18,971	34,465	Net Reins Recoverable	1,782,190	2,154,461	2,582,075	2,687,421
Loss & LAE Reserves	0	0	0	0	Net Reins Rec / Surplus	1556.8%	1869.9%	2227.4%	2291.2%
Loss & LAE Reserves/Surplus	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	AMB / S&P Ratings	A+ / AA	A+ / AA	A+ / AA	A+ / AA



**TOP 5 REINSURERS FOR WESTCHESTER SURPLUS LINES INS BY GROSS RECOVERABLES**

PERIOD: 2023Y

Dollars in 000

Reinsurer	Reinsurance Class	Reins Authorized Status	Gross Recov	Over 120 Days Overdue
1 - ACE American Insurance Company	US Affiliated Non-captive Non-pooling	Authorized	3,063,382	0
2 -	-	-	-	-
3 -	-	-	-	-
4 -	-	-	-	-
5 -	-	-	-	-

**Important Information Regarding Financial Summaries**

This financial summary contains information helpful to New York excess lines brokers in meeting their non-delegable duty to use "due care" in the selection of a financially secure excess line insurer. Definitions of the financial terms used in the summaries appear as pop-up boxes when hovering your mouse over the corresponding text. For additional guidance on assessing insurance company financial statements, please reference "ELANY COMPLIANCE ADVISOR: FUNDAMENTALS OF INSURANCE COMPANY FINANCIAL ANALYSIS".

The Excess Line Association of New York has compiled the insurance company financial information from the Annual Statutory Financial Statements. All ratios, charts, and graphs are based on the compiled information. We have made every effort to ensure all information transcribed for these pages is correct. However, the Excess Line Association of New York cannot attest to the accuracy of data provided by its sources, nor do we make any warranties, either expressed or implied, regarding the accuracy or completeness of information presented in this document. We assume no responsibility for loss or damage resulting from the use of this information.

See A.M. Best and S&P Disclaimer on Summary Report page.

## ULTIMATE PARENT – Chubb Limited

Corporate Profile		Financial Strength Ratings	
Address:	Chubb Limited Baerengasse 32 Zurich, -, -	S&P Global:	-
Website:	<a href="http://www.chubb.com/us-en">www.chubb.com/us-en</a>	Moody's:	#OUTSIDE SUBSCRIPTION
President :	John W. Keogh	Fitch:	-
Ticker Symbol:	NYSE: CB	AM Best - P&C:	-
SEC Filing:	<a href="#">10-K</a>		

Highlights (\$000)	2020Y	2021Y	2022Y	2023Y
Total Assets	190,774,000	200,054,000	199,017,000	230,682,000
Total Policy Reserves	93,499,000	97,991,000	109,876,000	124,294,000
Total Debt	17,178,000	18,366,000	17,237,000	18,468,000
Total Other Liabilities	8,668,000	10,791,000	8,038,000	8,799,000
Sep Account Liabilities	4,388,000	5,560,000	5,190,000	5,573,000
Total Liabilities	131,333,000	140,340,000	148,498,000	166,991,000
<b>Total Equity</b>	<b>59,441,000</b>	<b>59,714,000</b>	<b>50,519,000</b>	<b>63,691,000</b>
Total Liab & Equity	190,774,000	200,054,000	199,017,000	230,682,000
Book Value / Share (\$)	131.88	139.99	121.85	146.83
Reserves / Investments & Cash (x)	0.76	0.77	0.93	0.89
Reserves / Liabilities (x)	0.71	0.70	0.74	0.74
Reserves / Equity (x)	1.57	1.64	2.17	1.95
Debt / Equity (x)	0.29	0.31	0.34	0.29
Dec. 31 Closing Price (\$)	153.92	193.31	220.60	226.00
Net Income (\$)	3,533,000	8,539,000	5,246,000	9,015,000
Basic EPS (\$)	7.82	19.41	12.50	21.97
Investment Yield (%)	3.38	5.61	2.20	4.11
Ratios (%)				
Loss Ratio	68.50	62.60	62.00	60.60
Expense Ratio	27.60	26.50	25.60	25.90
PH Dividend Ratio	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Combined Ratio	96.10	89.10	87.60	86.50

## **HISTORY**

Westchester Surplus Lines Insurance Company (Westchester Surplus Lines) was incorporated in the State of Hawaii in June 1971 as Industrial Insurance Company of Hawaii. The company re-domesticated to Georgia and the current name was adopted in November 1994. Ace, Ltd (Switzerland) had control of the Company from 1998 until its acquisition and subsequent merger with the Chubb, Ltd (Switzerland), effective January 1, 2016. The company has been eligible to write surplus lines business in New York since March 26, 1991. As of December 31, 2023, Westchester Surplus Lines is a Georgia domestic surplus lines insurer and operated on a non-admitted basis in all fifty (50) states, the District of Columbia, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Northern Mariana Islands.

## **REINSURANCE**

Westchester Surplus Lines participates in the 25-member intercompany Chubb Pool, through its 100% quota share agreement ceding business to Federal Insurance Company (FIC), IN, as the pool lead. Reinsurance for the pool is complex and flows through various intercompany and non-affiliate layers managed by Chubb. As a result of the pooling agreement, no values are reported for net premiums written, net premiums earned, underwriting income, and the various combined ratio trends. As such, the financial strength of the company is heavily dependent upon the credit risk of Chubb, as well as investment risk of its own investment portfolio, managed in common by Chubb. For the years 2020 through 2023, respectively, Westchester net reinsurance recoverable was shown as \$1.7bn, \$2.1bn, \$2.6bn and \$2.7bn, reflecting 1557 %, 1870%, 2227% and 2291% of company surplus.

## **HOLDING COMPANY**

Founded in 1985, in Bermuda, ACE, Ltd, subsequently moving its domicile to Switzerland purchased the Chubb Group in 2016. The two groups were subsequently merged, retaining the brand name and now operating under the name of Chubb. The Chubb and Son Group was founded in 1882 with roots in New York, NY, and Chicago, IL. The Group was a highly regarded and best-in-class global insurance, reinsurance and financial services group. The rebranded group, Chubb, is one of the world's largest publicly traded insurance holding companies. With operations in 54 countries and territories, Chubb provides commercial and personal property and casualty insurance, personal accident and supplemental health insurance, reinsurance and life insurance to a diverse group of clients. AM Best collectively rates Chubb and forty-nine (49) insurance subsidiaries, including Illinois Union Insurance Company. For the years 2020 through 2023, Chubb was rated by AM Best and S&P as 'A++'/'AA' and assigned a financial size of XV (\$2bn - >).

## **SUBSEQUENT NOTEWORTHY OBSERVATIONS**

Last revised: May 2024

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Financial Term	Definition
2y Dev/Surplus (IRIS #12)	Reflects the magnitude of two years of loss reserve development in relation to prior reported surplus. A positive ratio indicates the portion of reserves that may have been underestimated in prior years in relation to prior year's surplus. A negative ratio indicates the portion of reserves that may have been overestimated in prior years in relation to prior year's surplus.
2yr Res Development	The two-year increase or decrease in loss and loss adjustment expenses as a result of the re-estimation of reserves. A positive number indicates that reserves may have been underestimated in prior years. A negative number indicates that reserves may have been overestimated in prior years.
Affiliated Common Stock	The amount of common stock owned by the insurer that represents investments in affiliates or subsidiaries.
Affiliated CS / Surplus	The percentage of surplus that is comprised of investments in affiliates or subsidiaries.
AMB / S&P Ratings	Financial strength ratings from AM Best Company and Standard & Poor's. <sup>1</sup>
Cash & Invested Assets	Bonds, stocks, mortgage loans on real estate, real estate, cash related investments, contract loans, invested assets, write-ins and receivable for securities.
Cash & Invested Assets/Total Assets	A measure of liquidity that indicates the portion of assets held in cash or marketable securities.
Combined Ratio	A measure of overall underwriting profitability. It is the sum of the loss and expense ratios. A combined ratio of less than 100% indicates an underwriting profit.
Dividends to Stockholders	Distribution of earnings to stockholders paid in the form of money, stock, scrip, etc. The amount is decided by the board of directors.
DPW – Direct Premiums Written	Premiums written including gross premiums booked, adjusted for additional or return premiums, on policies where the company is the primary or direct carrier, as it relates to a specific line of business.
Expense Ratio	The ratio of underwriting expenses to net premiums written. The ratio represents the percentage of net premiums written that went toward underwriting expenses, such as commissions to agents and brokers, state and municipal taxes, salaries, employee benefits and other operating costs.
Gross Premiums	The total premium written and assumed by an insurer before deductions for reinsurance.
Loss & LAE Reserves	The estimated liability for unpaid insurance claims that have occurred as of a given evaluation date. Usually includes losses incurred but not reported (IBNR), losses due but not yet paid, and amounts not yet due. For individual claims, the loss reserve is the estimate of what will ultimately be paid out on that claim.
Loss & LAE Reserves/Surplus	Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves as a percentage of policyholders' surplus. The higher the value, the greater the insurer's reserve leverage and the greater the financial pressure on surplus.
Loss Ratio	The ratio of incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses to net premiums earned. A measure of the underlying profitability, or loss experience, of a total book of business.
Net Cash from Operations	Indicates net cash generated from insurance operations, including underwriting and investment activities, after accounting for dividends and taxes paid.
Net Income	The total after-tax earnings generated from operations as reported in the insurance company's statutory annual statement.
Net Investment Result	The return received by insurers from their investment portfolios including interest, dividends and realized capital gains/losses on stocks.
Net Premiums Earned	The portion of net premiums written that the policyholder has already paid and for which the insurance company has already afforded coverage.
Net Premiums Written	Represents gross premium written less reinsurance ceded.

Financial Term	Definition
Net Reins Rec / Surplus	Measures the dependence on reinsurers and potential exposure to adjustments on such reinsurance as a percentage of surplus.
Net Reins Recoverable	The total ceded reinsurance recoverables due for paid losses, unpaid losses, losses incurred but not reported (IBNR), unearned premiums and commissions less funds held from reinsurers.
Net Underwriting Results	Net premiums earned less incurred losses, loss adjustment expenses, and underwriting expenses incurred.
PH Div Ratio	A return of premium to policyholders based upon financial results of the company and lower-than-expected claims. Usually paid by mutual companies
Policyholder Surplus	The difference between total admitted assets and total liabilities. It also is the sum of paid in capital, paid in and contributed surplus, and net earned surplus, including voluntary contingency reserves. As of January 1, 2019, the minimum policyholder surplus requirement for eligible insurers in New York is \$47 million.
RBC Ratio (%)	<p>This ratio identifies the insurers that are inadequately capitalized by dividing total adjusted capital by the minimum amount of capital that regulatory authorities feel is necessary to support their operations and investments.</p> <p>A ratio of 200% or more results in “no action” from regulators. However, insurers whose ratio is between 200% and 300% may be subject to the Property/Casualty trend test, which will trigger a “Company Action Level” event if the insurer’s combined ratio is greater than 120%.</p> <p>A ratio of 150% to 200% results in a “Company Action Level”, under which the insurer must prepare a report to the regulator outlining a comprehensive action plan that identifies the conditions that contributed to their current financial condition as well as remediation plans.</p> <p>A ratio of 100% to 150% results in a “Regulatory Action Level”. In addition to the insurer filing an action plan, the state insurance commissioner is required to perform any examinations or analyses that he or she deems necessary and issue appropriate corrective orders to address the insurer’s financial problems.</p> <p>A ratio below 100% triggers an “Authorized Control Level” or “Mandatory Control Level”, under which the regulator can take steps to place the insurer under its control.</p>
Total Assets	Assets that are permitted by state law to be included in the company’s financial statements. Admitted assets generally include assets that are liquid and whose value can be objectively assessed, or receivables that can reasonably be expected to be paid.
Total Liabilities	A summation of all company obligations recognized on the balance sheet. This includes provisions for loss and unearned premium reserves, commissions payable and other balances due.

<sup>1</sup> AM Best - A Best’s Financial Strength Rating is an independent opinion of an insurer’s financial strength and ability to meet its ongoing insurance policy and contract obligations. It is not a warranty of a company’s financial strength and ability to meet its obligations to policyholders. “View our “Guide Best’s Credit Ratings” for rating disclosures related to the use and limitations of Best’s Credit Rating, and for additional information regarding the development of a Best’s Credit Rating, and other rating-related information and definitions. <https://web.ambest.com/home>

<sup>1</sup>S&P - Please see “Intro to Credit Ratings” at <http://www.spglobal.com/understandingratings> to learn more.